

Albania

Statistical Country Profile



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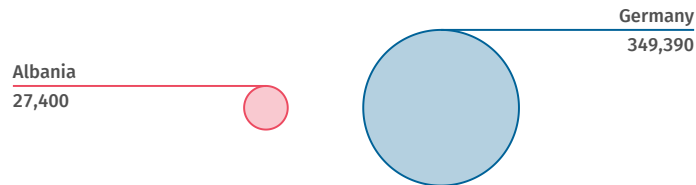
General information

Capital city
Tirana

Official language
Albanian

Currency
Albanian Lek

Land area in relation to Germany
km²



Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

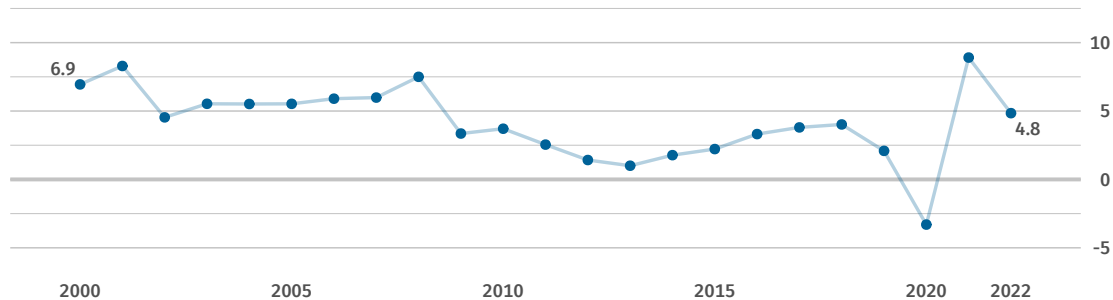
Gross domestic product
(GDP), total
bn US\$
19
(2022)
Source: IMF-WEO

GDP,
real change
% since 2000
+136
(2022)
Source: IMF-WEO*

GDP
per capita
US\$
6,658
(2022)
Source: IMF-WEO

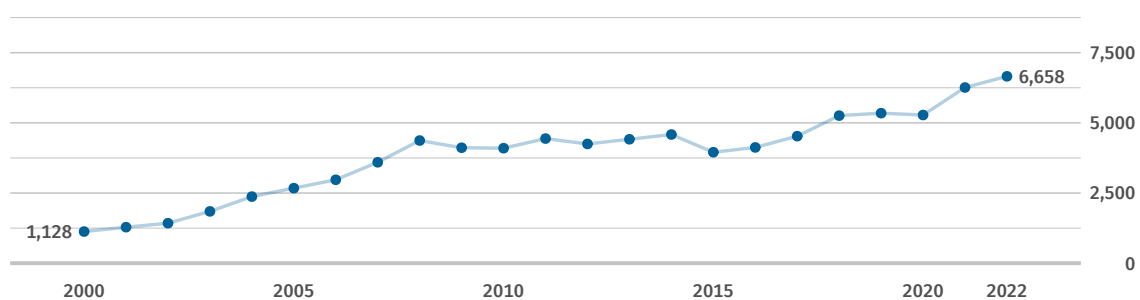
GDP
per capita
internat. US\$
18,164
(2022)
Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita
US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer
price index)
% on previous year

+6.7

(2022)

Source: IMF-IFS

General government
gross debt

% of GDP

65.5

(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government
net lending / borrowing

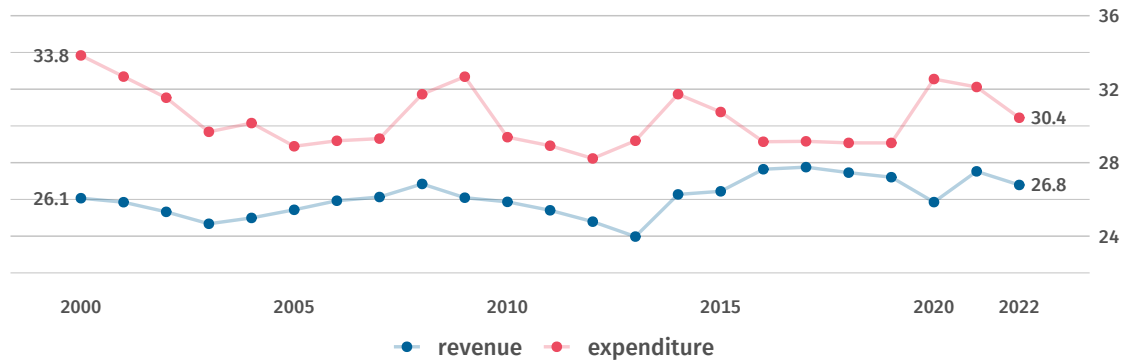
% of GDP

-3.7

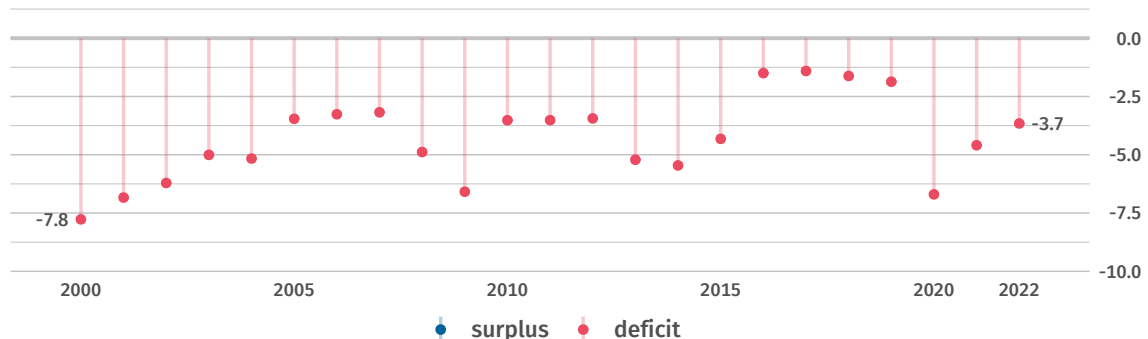
(2022)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
inward stocks

bn US\$

11.397

(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
outward stocks

bn US\$

0.978

(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, inward

bn US\$

1.434

(2022)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct
investment (FDI):
net flow, outward

bn US\$

0.163

(2022)

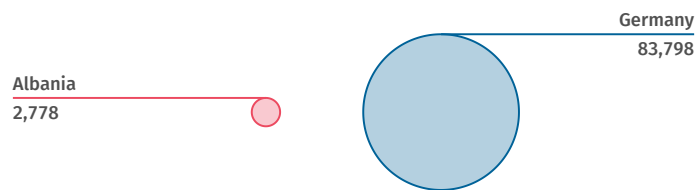
Source: UNCTAD



Population

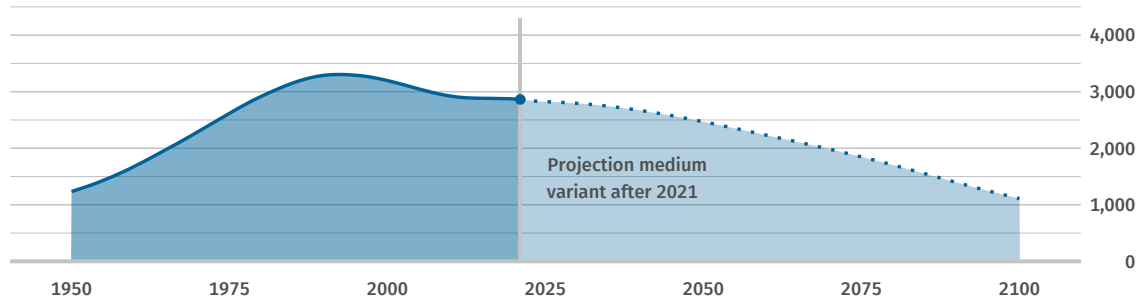
| | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| Population total 1,000 2,778 (2022) Source: WB-WDI | Population density inhabitants per km² 103 (2021) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (women) years 79.2 (2021) Source: WB-WDI | Life expectancy at birth (men) years 74.1 (2021) Source: WB-WDI |
|--|--|---|---|

Population in relation to Germany 2022 1,000



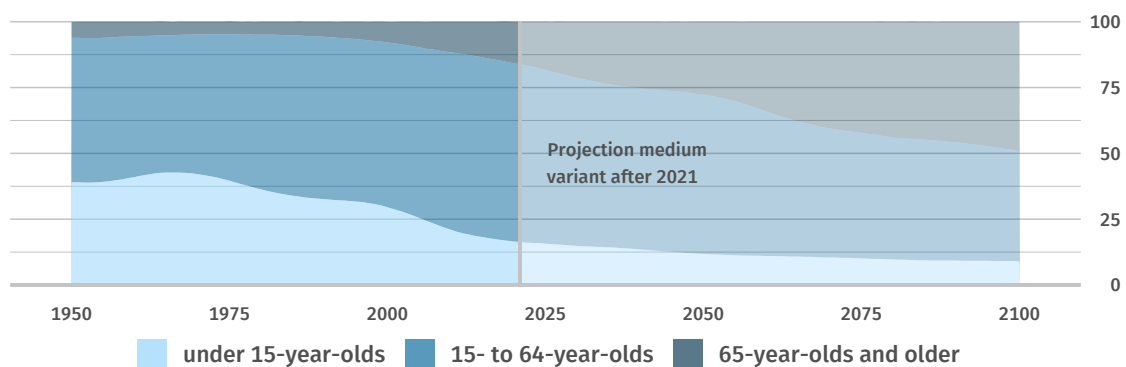
Source: WB-WDI

Population 1,000



Source: UN-POP

Population by age group proportion, %



Source: UN-POP



Health

| | | | |
|--|--|---|--|
| Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants 1.9 (2020) Source: WHO | Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants 2.9 (2013) Source: WHO | Prevalence of raised blood pressure % 29.0 (2015) Source: WHO | Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) % 21.7 (2016) Source: WHO |
|--|--|---|--|



Education

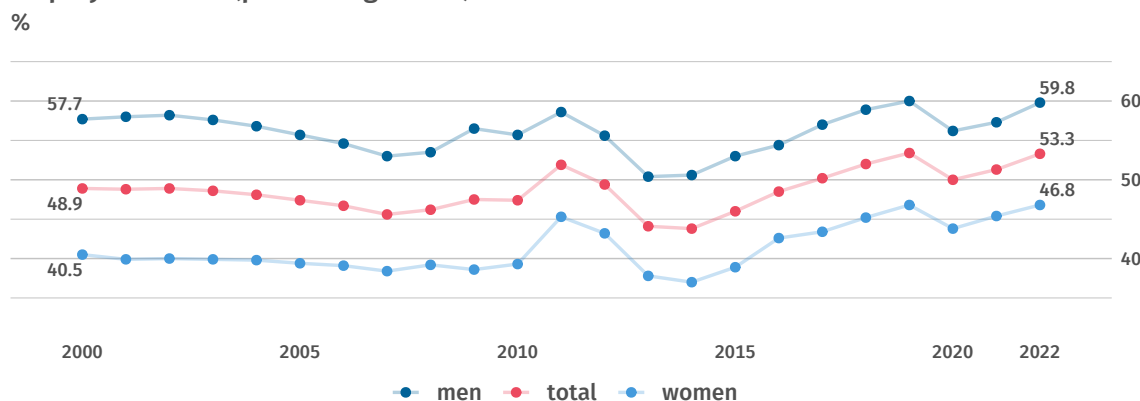
| | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| Government expenditure on education % of GDP 3.1 (2020) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number 19.9 (2020) Source: UNESCO | Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number 14.6 (2020) Source: UNESCO | Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants 4,872 (2019) Source: UNESCO* |
|--|---|---|--|



Labour force

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Employment rate (persons aged 15+) % 53.3 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000 1,438 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) % 60.3 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT | Self-employment (persons aged 15+) % 52.8 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT |
|--|--|--|--|

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Employment and gross value added by sector 2021

%

Employment



Gross value added



■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services

Source employment: ILOSTAT
Source gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)

%

11.6

(2022)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)

%

28.2

(2022)

Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)

% of unemployed persons

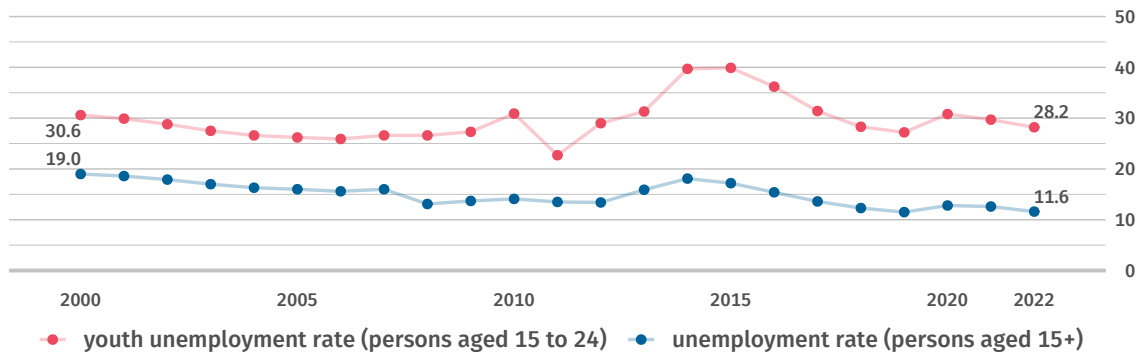
64.3

(2019)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



— youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) — unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT



Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.796

(2021)

Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI)

rank (of 191 countries)

67

(2021)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

29.4

(2020)

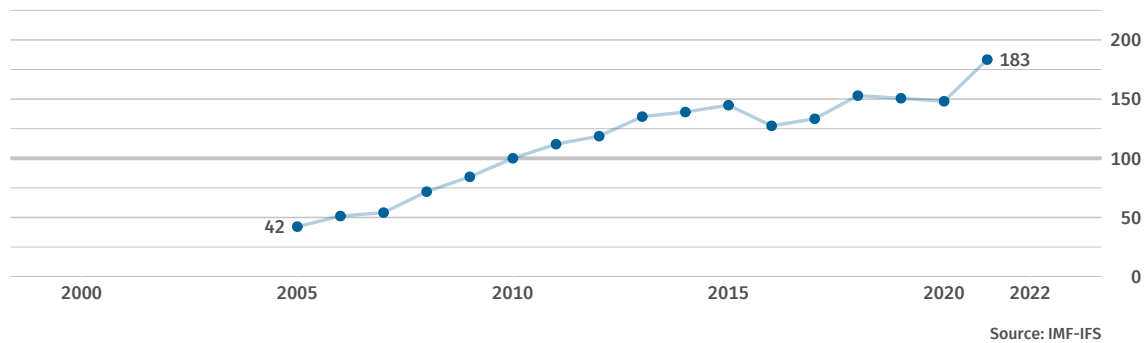
Source: WB-WDI



Production

Index of industrial production

2010=100



Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production

% since 2000

+59

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural land

% of land area

41.5

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Forest area

% of land area

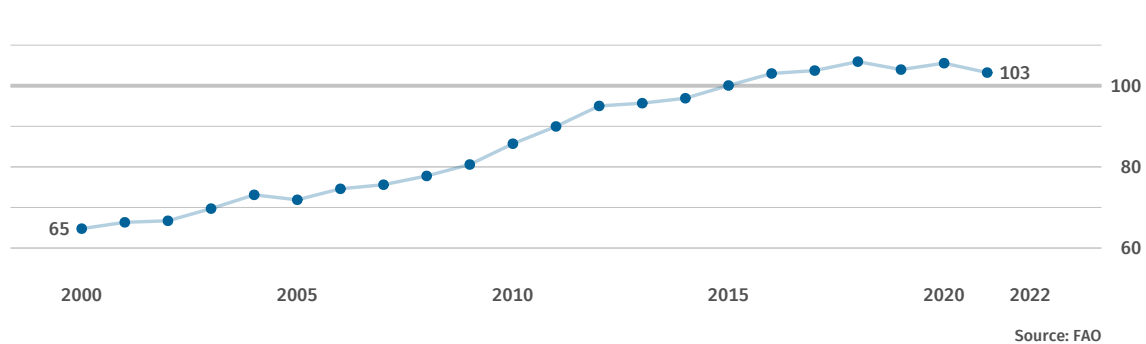
28.8

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100





Foreign trade

Export of goods

bn US\$

4.306

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$

8.407

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

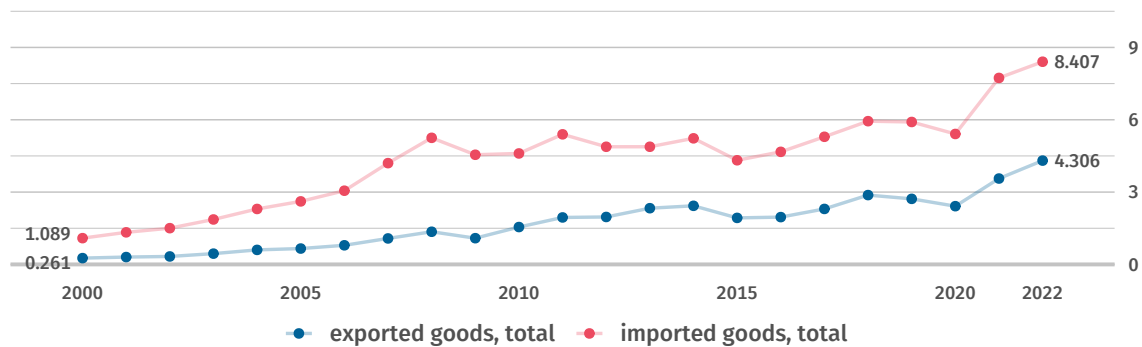
-4.101

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Export and import of goods

bn US\$



Foreign trade balance

bn US\$



Goods exported to Germany

mn US\$

112

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany

% of all goods exported

2.6

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Goods imported from Germany

mn US\$

389

(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany

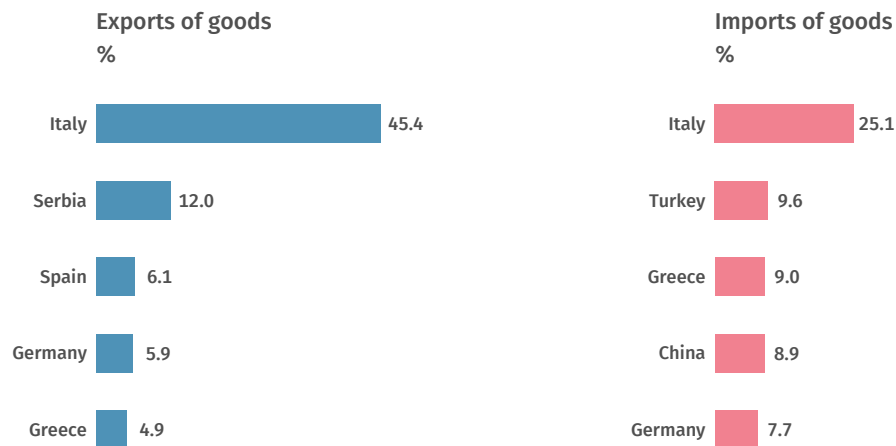
% of all goods imported

4.6

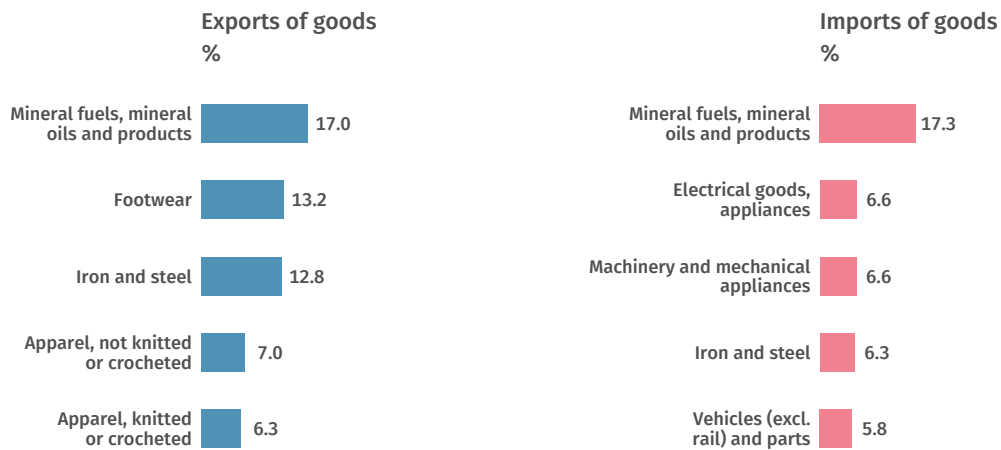
(2022)

Source: UN Comtrade*

Main trading partners 2022



Main commodities traded 2022



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).



Transport

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants

140

(2015)

Source: OICA*

Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants

146

(2013)

Source: WB-WDI*

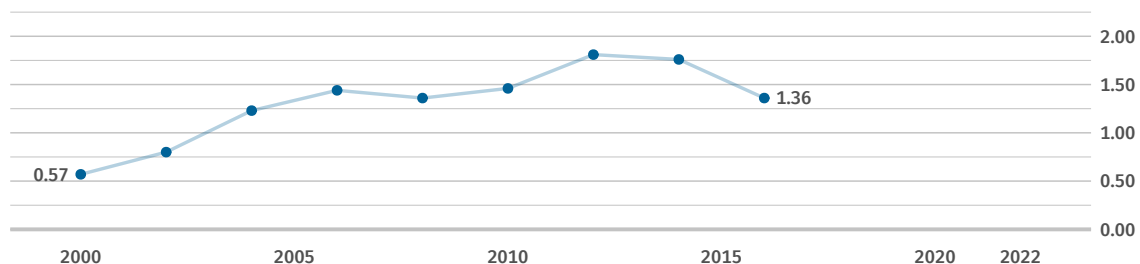
Air transport, passengers
per 1,000 inhabitants

69

(2021)

Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre



Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI



Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide
emissions
tonnes per capita

1.5

(2022)

Source: EDGAR

Total primary
energy supply
kg oil equivalent per capita

808

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

Gross electricity
consumption
kWh per capita

2,309

(2014)

Source: WB-WDI

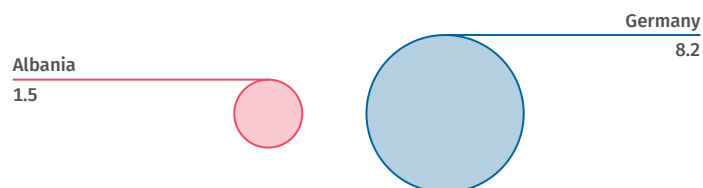
Renewable
energy
% of total final energy
consumption

44.6

(2020)

Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2022 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research, technology

Gross domestic
expenditure on R&D

% of GDP

0.2

(2008)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

156

(2008)

Source: UNESCO

Resident patent
applications

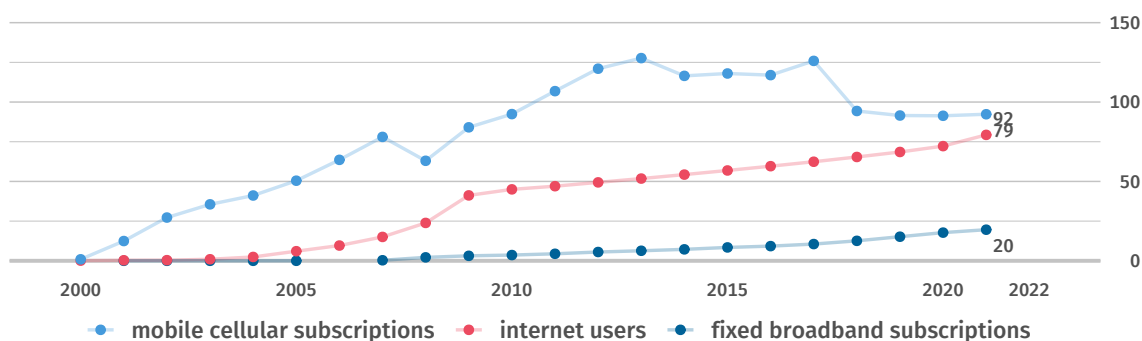
per 1 mn inhabitants

9

(2021)

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



2006: Missing data. Source: ITU



Sources

| | |
|-------------|---|
| EDGAR | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission |
| FAO | United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization |
| ILOSTAT | International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database |
| IMF-IFS | International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics |
| IMF-WEO | International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook |
| ITU | United Nations, International Telecommunication Union |
| OICA | International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers |
| UN Comtrade | United Nations, Comtrade Database |
| UNCTAD | United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNPOP | United Nations, Population Division |
| UNSD | United Nations, Statistics Division |
| WB-WDI | World Bank, World Development Indicators |
| WHO | World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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